

Plants of Westcave Preserve, Travis County, Texas  
May 2012 Edition

The original plant list for Westcave Preserve was compiled in 1992 by Marshall C. Johnston, David Lemke, Margaret Campbell, John Gee, and John Ahrns. Additions were made during a BioBlitz in October 2010, when contributors included Terri Siegenthaler, Kirsti Harms, Bob Harms, Sirpa Harms, John Chenoweth, Laura Hansen and Nan Hampton; during another BioBlitz on 30 April 2011 [contributors?]; and during a survey of the annex by Bill Carr and Terri Siegenthaler on 27 April 2012. Codes in nativity column: E = exotic, i.e., not native to Texas; N = native to Texas; N+ = endemic to Texas. Codes in Form column: A = aquatic (submersed or submersed/emerged); FA = annual forb; FAV = annual forb vine; FB = biennial forb; FP = perennial forb; FPV = perennial forb vine; GA = annual grass or grasslike plant; GP = perennial grass or grasslike plant; PP = perennial fern or fern ally; S = shrub; T = tree; WV = woody vine.

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia americana</i>	American water-willow	N	FP		
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia pilosella</i> ( <i>Siphonoglossa pilosella</i> )	hairy tubetongue	N	FP		
Acanthaceae	<i>Ruellia drummondiana</i>	Drummond's wild-petunia	N+	FP		
Acanthaceae	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	low wild-petunia	N	FP		
Acanthaceae	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i>	common wild-petunia	N	FP		
Aceraceae	<i>Acer negundo</i>	box-elder	N	T		
Agavaceae	<i>Dasyllirion texanum</i>	Texas sotol	N	S		
Agavaceae	<i>Nolina texana</i>	Texas beargrass, Devil's shoelace	N	S		
Agavaceae	<i>Yucca constricta</i>	Buckley yucca	N	S		
Agavaceae	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>	twistleaf yucca	N+	S		
Agavaceae	<i>Yucca treculeana</i>	Spanish dagger	N	S		
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus polygonoides</i>	tropical amaranth	N	FA		
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i>	prairie flameleaf sumac	N	S		
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus trilobata</i> ( <i>Rhus aromatica</i> var. <i>flabelliformis</i> )	fragrant sumac	N	S		
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus virens</i>	evergreen sumac	N	S		
Anacardiaceae	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	climbing poison ivy	N	WV	Which subspecies? Need voucher.	
Anacardiaceae	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> ssp. <i>eximium</i>	shrubby poison ivy	N	S		
Anemiaceae	<i>Anemia mexicana</i>	Mexican fern	N	PP		
Apiaceae	<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	wild chervil	N	FA		
Apiaceae	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	E	FB		
Apiaceae	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	southwestern carrot	N	FA		
Apiaceae	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	water pennywort	N	FP	<i>H. verticillata</i> may also be present, but don't add without voucher.	
Apiaceae	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	black snakeroot	N	FP		
Apiaceae	<i>Spermolepis inermis</i>	smooth scaleseed	N	FA		
Apiaceae	<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	spreading hedgeparsley, tall sockbane	E	FA		
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex decidua</i>	deciduous holly, possumhaw	N	S		
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon	N	S		
Araceae	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon	N	FP		
Arecaceae	<i>Sabal minor</i>	dwarf palmetto	N	S		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Asclepias asperula</i>	antelope-horn milkweed	N	FP		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Asclepias oenotheroides</i>	herba de zizotes	N	FP		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly-weed	N	FP	Was this planted?	
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	wand milkweed	N	FP		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Cynanchum barbigerum</i>	bearded swallow-wort	N	FPV		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Funastrum crispum</i> ( <i>Sarcostemma crispum</i> )	wavyleaf milkvine	N	FPV		

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Asclepiadaceae	<i>Funastrum cynanchoides</i> ( <i>Sarcostemma cynanchoides</i> )	twinevine	N	FP		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Matelea biflora</i>	twoflower milkvine	N	FP		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Matelea edwardsensis</i>	plateau milkvine	N+	FPV		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Matelea gonocarpos</i>	anglepod milkvine	N	FPV		
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Matelea reticulata</i>	pearl milkvine	N	FPV		
Aspleniaceae	<i>Asplenium resiliens</i>	little ebony spleenwort, blackstem spleenwort	N	PP		
Asteraceae	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	E	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratina havanensis</i> ( <i>Eupatorium havanense</i> )	shrubby boneset	N	S		
Asteraceae	<i>Amblyolepis setigera</i>	huisache daisy	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia confertiflora</i>	weakleaf bur ragweed, field ragweed	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Amphichrysis dracunculoides</i> ( <i>Gutierrezia dracunculoides</i> )	prairie broomweed	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Aphanostephus riddellii</i>	Riddell's lazy-daisy	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Baccharis neglecta</i>	Roosevelt Weed	N	S		
Asteraceae	<i>Brickellia cylindracea</i>	slope brickell-bush	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>	horseherb, straggler daisy	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	nodding thistle, musk thistle	E	FA, FB		
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>	Malta star-thistle	E	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Chaetopappa asteroides</i>	slender bristletop, Arkansas least-daisy	N	FA	<i>C. bellidifolia</i> is more likely, but both species could be present; need vouchers	
Asteraceae	<i>Chaptalia texana</i> ( <i>C. nutans</i> )	silverpuff, nodding lettuce	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium texanum</i>	Texas thistle	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> ( <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> )	blue mistflower	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	goldenwave coreopsis	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron modestus</i>	plains fleabane	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Evax prolifera</i>	flathead rabbit-tobacco	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Evax verna</i>	roundhead rabbit-tobacco	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Facelis retusa</i>	annual trampweed	E	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>	firewheel, Indian blanket	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Gaillardia suavis</i>	pincushion daisy	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Gamochaeta sp.</i> ( <i>Gnaphalium</i> sp.)	cudweed	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Grindelia lanceolata</i>	fall gumweed	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	curlycup gumweed	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Gutierrezia texana</i>	Texas broomweed	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Helenium amarum</i>	Yellow sneezeweed	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian sunflower	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> ( <i>H. latifolia</i> )	camphor goldenaster	N	FA		

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Asteraceae	<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i> var. <i>corymbosus</i>	woolly-white, old plainsman	N	FB		
Asteraceae	<i>Liatris mucronata</i>	blazing star, gayfeather	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Lindheimera texana</i>	Texas star	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Lygodesmia texana</i>	skeleton plant	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	blackfoot daisy	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Packera obovata</i> ( <i>Senecio obovata</i> )	golden groundsel, roundleaf ragwort	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Palafoxia callosa</i>	small palafoxia	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Palafoxia rosea</i>	rosy palafoxia	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i> ( <i>P. multicaulis</i> )	Texas false-dandelion	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican hat, prairie coneflower	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	brown-eyed Susan	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod, prairie goldenrod	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny sow-thistle	E	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow-thistle	E	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Symphotrichum divaricatum</i> ( <i>Aster subulatus</i> )	hierba del marrano, saltmarsh aster	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i> var. <i>texanum</i> ( <i>Aster texanus</i> )	Texas aster	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Tetraneuris scaposa</i> ( <i>Hymenoxys scaposa</i> )	slender-stem bitterweed	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i>	slender greenthread	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i>	Navajo tea	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Thymophylla pentachaeta</i> var. <i>pentachaeta</i> ( <i>Dysodia pentachaeta</i> )	parralena, five-needle pricklyleaf	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Verbesina virginica</i>	frostweed	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i>	woolly ironweed	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Viguiera dentata</i>	plateau goldeneye	N	FA		
Asteraceae	<i>Wedelia texana</i> ( <i>Zexmenia hispida</i> )	hairy zexmenia	N	FP		
Asteraceae	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	rough cocklebur	N	FA		
Berberidaceae	<i>Mahonia swaseyi</i> ( <i>Berberis swaseyi</i> )	Texas barberry	N+	S		
Berberidaceae	<i>Mahonia trifoliolata</i> ( <i>Berberis trifoliolata</i> )	agarito, agarita	N	S		
Boraginaceae	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	corn gromwell	E	FA		
Boraginaceae	<i>Ehretia anacua</i>	anacua	N	T		
Boraginaceae	<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i>	white heliotrope	N	FA		
Boraginaceae	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	fringed pucooon	N	FP		
Brassicaceae	<i>Arabis petiolaris</i> ( <i>Streptanthus petiolaris</i> )	Brazos rockcress	N+	FA		
Brassicaceae	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	E	FA		
Brassicaceae	<i>Draba cuneifolia</i>	wedgeleaf draba, whitlow-wort	N	FA		
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	pepperweed	N	FA	<i>L. austrinum</i> may also be present	
Brassicaceae	<i>Lesquerella recurvata</i> ( <i>Physaria recurvata</i> )	gaslight bladderpod	N+	FA		
Brassicaceae	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> ( <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> )	watercress	E	FP		
Bromeliaceae	<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i>	ballmoss	N	FP		
Bromeliaceae	<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>	Spanish moss	N	FP		
Buddlejaceae	<i>Buddleja racemosa</i>	wand butterfly-bush	N+	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Coryphantha sulcata</i>	pineapple cactus	N	S		

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Cactaceae	<i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i> ( <i>Opuntia leptocaulis</i> )	pencil cactus, tasajillo, Christmas cactus	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Echinocactus texensis</i>	horsecrippler	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Echinocereus reichenbachii</i> var. <i>reichenbachii</i>	white lace cactus	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Echinocereus triglochidiatus</i>	claret cup	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Escobaria missouriensis</i> ( <i>Coryphantha missouriensis</i> )	Missouri foxtail cactus	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>	Lindheimer pricklypear, Texas pricklypear	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	twist-spine pricklypear	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i>	brownspine pricklypear	N	S		
Cactaceae	<i>Thelocactus setispinus</i> ( <i>Ferocactus setispinus</i> )	hedgehog cactus	N	S		
Campanulaceae	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	clasping Venus' looking-glass	N	FA		
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera albiflora</i>	bush honeysuckle	N	S		
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>	southern blackhaw, rusty blackhaw	N	S		
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Arenaria benthamii</i>	Bentham sandwort	N	FA		
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	sticky catchfly	E	FA		
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria</i> sp.	Chickweed	?	FA	The relatively uncommon native <i>S. prostrata</i> is present in the canyon; the exotic <i>S. media</i> should be sought on uplands.	
Cistaceae	<i>Helianthemum rosmarinifolium</i>	rosemary frostweed	N	FP		
Cistaceae	<i>Lechea</i> sp.	pinweed	N	FP		
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelinia erecta</i>	dayflower, widow's tears	N	FP		
Commelinaceae	<i>Tinantia anomala</i>	false dayflower, widow's tears	N	FA		
Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia gigantea</i>	giant spiderwort	N	FP		
Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus equitans</i>	Texas bindweed	N	FPV		
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra carolinensis</i>	ponyfoot	N	FP		
Convolvulaceae	<i>Dichondra recurvata</i>	Tharp's ponyfoot	N+	FP		
Convolvulaceae	<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i>	white evolvulus, silky evolvulus	N	FP		
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea lindheimeri</i>	Lindheimer's morning-glory	N	FPV		
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia dissecta</i> ?	alamo-vine	N	FPV		
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	roughleaf dogwood	N	S		
Crassulaceae	<i>Sedum nuttallianum</i>	yellow stonecrop	N	FA		
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	buffalo gourd	N	FAV		
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Ibervillea lindheimeri</i>	balsam gourd	N	FPV		
Cupressaceae	<i>Juniperus ashei</i>	Ashe juniper, mountain cedar	N	T/S		
Cupressaceae	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	baldcypress	N	T		
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex amphibola</i>	band sedge, eastern narrowleaf sedge	N	GP		
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	head sedge	N	GP		
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex edwardsiana</i>	plateau sedge	N+	GP	Observed near <i>Persea</i> in canyon, 2010.	
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex microdonta</i>	smalltooth sedge	N	GP		
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex planostachys</i>	cedar sedge	N	GP		
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	fragrant flatsedge	N	GA		

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Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus retroflexus</i> ( <i>C. uniflorus</i> )	one-flower flatsedge	N	GP		
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis</i> sp.	spikesedge	N	GP		
Cyperaceae	<i>Rhynchospora nivea</i>	snowy whitetop sedge	N	GP		
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros texana</i>	Texas persimmon	N	S		
Ephedraceae	<i>Ephedra antisiphilitica</i>	Mormon tea, jointfir	N	S		
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	horsetail	N	PP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Acalypha phleoides</i> ( <i>Acalypha lindheimeri</i> )	threeseed mercury	N	FP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Argythamnia humilis</i> var. <i>humilis</i> ( <i>Ditaxis humilis</i> var. <i>humilis</i> )	low silverbush	N	FP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Bernardia myricifolia</i>	oreja de raton, mouse-ears	N	S		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce angusta</i> ( <i>Euphorbia angusta</i> )	blackfoot spurge	N	FP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce fendleri</i> ( <i>Euphorbia fendleri</i> )	Fendler spurge	N	FP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> ( <i>Euphorbia prostrata</i> )	prostrate matspurge	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce villifera</i> ( <i>Euphorbia villifera</i> )	villous spurge	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Cnidoscolus texanus</i>	Texas bull-nettle	N	FP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton fruticulosus</i>	bush croton	N	S		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>	oneseed croton prairie tea	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton texensis</i>	Texas croton	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> ( <i>Poinsettia cyathophora</i> )	wild poinsettia	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> ( <i>Poinsettia dentata</i> )	Dogtooth Spurge, Toothed Spurge	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> ( <i>Poinsettia heterophylla</i> )	wild poinsettia	E	FP	Doubtful unless planted in garden; probably based on <i>E. cyathophora</i>	
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia longicruris</i>	plateau Spurge, wedgeleaf Spurge	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	snow-on-the-pasture	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	warty spurge	N	FA		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus polygonoides</i>	knotweed leaf-flower	N	FP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Stillingia texana</i>	queen's delight	N	FP		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Tragia brevispica</i>	shortspike noseburn, climbing noseburn	N	FPV		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Tragia ramosa</i>	slender noseburn	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Acacia roemeriana</i>	Roemer's catclaw	N	S		
Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus nuttallianus</i>	Nuttall's annual milkvetch	N	FA		
Fabaceae	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i>	Texas redbud	N	T		
Fabaceae	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i> ( <i>Cassia fasciculata</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i> )	partridge pea	N	FA		
Fabaceae	<i>Dalea frutescens</i>	black dalea	N	S		
Fabaceae	<i>Dalea nana</i>	dwarf prairie-clover	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Desmanthus acuminatus</i>	sharp-pod bundleflower	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Desmanthus velutinus</i>	velvet bundleflower	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	panicked tick-clover	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium psilophyllum</i>	simpleleaf tick-clover	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i>	Texas kidneywood	N	S		
Fabaceae	<i>Indigofera miniata</i>	scarlet pea	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Lespedeza texana</i>	Texas bushclover	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>	Texas bluebonnet	N	FA		
Fabaceae	<i>Medicago minima</i>	least burclover	E	FA		

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Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa aculeaticarpa</i> var. <i>biuncifera</i> ( <i>M. biuncifera</i> )	catclaw mimosa	N	S		
Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa borealis</i>	pink mimosa	N	S		
Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa roemeriana</i> ( <i>Schranksia roemeriana</i> )	sensitive-briar	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Pediomelum latestipulatum</i> var. <i>appressum</i> ( <i>Psoralea latestipulata</i> var. <i>appressa</i> )	Texas Plains Indian breadroot	N+	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Pediomelum rhombifolium</i> ( <i>Psoralea rhombifolia</i> )	brown-flowered psoralea	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>	honey mesquite	N	T/S		
Fabaceae	<i>Rhynchosia senna</i> var. <i>texana</i>	Texas snoutbean	N	FPV		
Fabaceae	<i>Senna lindheimeriana</i> ( <i>Cassia lindheimeriana</i> )	Lindheimer's senna, velvetleaf senna	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Sesbania drummondii</i>	rattlebush, rattlepod sesbania	N	FP		
Fabaceae	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i>	Texas mountain-laurel	N	S		
Fabaceae	<i>Styphnolobium affine</i> ( <i>Sophora affinis</i> )	Eve's necklace	N	T		
Fabaceae	<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> ( <i>V. leavenworthii</i> )	deerpea vetch	N	FAV		
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i> ( <i>Q. texana</i> of Correll & Johnston)	Texas oak	N	T		
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>	plateau live oak, scrub live oak	N	T		
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	chinkapin oak	N	T		
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>breviloba</i>	shin oak	N	T/S		
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	N	T		
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus texana</i>	Texas oak	N	T	Delete? This is probably an older reference to what is now known as <i>Q. buckleyi</i> .	
Fumariaceae	<i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i>	scrambled eggs	N	FA		
Garryaceae	<i>Garrya ovata</i> ssp. <i>lindheimeri</i> ( <i>G. lindheimeri</i> )	Lindheimer's silk-tassel	N	S		
Gentianaceae	<i>Centaurium beyrichii</i>	mountain pink	N	FA		
Gentianaceae	<i>Centaurium texense</i>	Lady Bird's centaury	N	FA		
Gentianaceae	<i>Eustoma exaltatum</i> ssp. <i>russelianum</i>	bluebell gentian	N	FA		
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	redstem stork's-bill	E	FA		
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium texanum</i>	Texas stork's-bill	N	FA		
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium texanum</i>	Texas wild-geranium	N	FA		
Hippocastanaceae	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>flavescens</i>	yellow buckeye	N	T		
Hippocastanaceae	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>pavia</i>	red buckeye	N	T		
Hydrangeaceae	<i>Philadelphus ernestii</i>	canyon mock-orange	N+	S		
Hydrophyllaceae	<i>Nemophila phacelioides</i>	baby blue-eyes	N	FA		
Hydrophyllaceae	<i>Phacelia congesta</i>	blue-curls	N	FA		
Iridaceae	<i>Nemastylis geminiflora</i>	celestials	N	FP		
Iridaceae	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	blue-eyed grass	N	FP		
Iridaceae	<i>Sisyrinchium scabrum</i> ( <i>S. ensigerum</i> )	blue-eyed grass	N	FP		
Juglandaceae	<i>Carya illinoiensis</i>	Pecan	N	T		
Juglandaceae	<i>Juglans major</i>	Arizona walnut	N	T		
Juglandaceae	<i>Juglans microcarpa</i>	little walnut	N	T/S		
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus interior</i>	inland rush	N	GP		

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	grassleaf rush	N	GP		
Krameriaceae	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i>	trailing ratany	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Hedeoma acinoides</i>	annual pennyroyal	N	FA		
Lamiaceae	<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i>	mock pennyroyal	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Hedeoma reverchonii</i>	false pennyroyal	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit	E	FA		
Lamiaceae	<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	motherwort, honeyweed	E	FB		
Lamiaceae	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	horehound	E	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	beebalm, purple horsemint	N	FA		
Lamiaceae	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	spotted horsemint, spotted beebalm	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Physostegia angustifolia</i>	false dragonhead	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	scarlet sage	N	FA		
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia roemeriana</i>	cedar sage	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia texana</i>	Texas sage	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>	Drummond skullcap	N	FA		
Lamiaceae	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	heartleaf skullcap	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Scutellaria wrightii</i>	bushy skullcap	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Stachys crenata</i>	shade betony, mouse-ear	N	FA		
Lamiaceae	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander	N	FP		
Lamiaceae	<i>Warnockia scutellaroides</i> ( <i>Brazoria scutellaroides</i> )	Brazos-mint	N	FA		
Lauraceae	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	N	S/T		
Lauraceae	<i>Persea borbonia</i>	Redbay	N	S/T		
Liliaceae	<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>fraseri</i>	Fraser's upland onion	N	FP		
Liliaceae	<i>Allium drummondii</i>	Drummond's wild-garlic	N	FP		
Liliaceae	<i>Cooperia drummondii</i>	fall rain-lily	N	FP		
Liliaceae	<i>Cooperia pedunculata</i>	broadleaf rain-lily	N	FP		
Liliaceae	<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>	crow poison	N	FP		
Liliaceae	<i>Zigadenus nuttallii</i>	death camas	N	FP		
Linaceae	<i>Linum hudsonioides</i>	annual flax	N	FA		
Linaceae	<i>Linum rupestre</i>	rock flax	N	FP		
Loasaceae	<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i>	stick-leaf	N	FP		
Malpighiaceae	<i>Galphimia angustifolia</i> ( <i>Thryallis angustifolia</i> )	narrowleaf thryallis	N	FP		
Malvaceae	<i>Abutilon fruticosum</i> ( <i>A. incanum</i> )	Texas Indian-mallow	N	FP		
Malvaceae	<i>Allowissadula holosericea</i> ( <i>Wissadula holosericea</i> )	velvetleaf mallow	N	FP		
Malvaceae	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	bracted winecup	N	FP		
Malvaceae	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i>	Turk's cap, wax-mallow	N	FP		
Malvaceae	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>	rose pavonia	N	S		
Malvaceae	<i>Rhynchosida physocalyx</i> ( <i>Sida physocalyx</i> )	bladderpod sida	N	FP		
Malvaceae	<i>Sida abutilifolia</i> ( <i>S. filicaulis</i> )	creeping yellow sida, spreading fanpetals	N	FP	USDA PLANTS considers this to be exotic, but the late Paul Fryxell (Dr. Mallow) considered it to be native from the US to South America.	
Meliaceae	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Chinaberry	E	T		
Menispermaceae	<i>Cocculus carolinus</i>	Carolina snailseed	N	FPV		

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Moraceae	<i>Ficus carica</i>	common fig	E	S		
Moraceae	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage orange, horse-apple, bois d'arc	N	T		
Moraceae	<i>Morus microphylla</i>	Texas mulberry, littleleaf mulberry	N	T/S		
Moraceae	<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	N	T		
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Boerhavia coccinea</i>	scarlet spiderling	N	FA		
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	white four-o'clock	N	FP		
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis linearis</i>	linearleaf four-o'clock, narrowleaf four-o'clock	N	FP		
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis</i> sp. ( <i>M. jalapa</i> ?)	wild four-o'clock, marvel of Peru	E	FP		
Oleaceae	<i>Forestiera pubescens</i>	elbow-bush, stretchberry	N	S		
Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus texensis</i>	Texas ash	N	T		
Oleaceae	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese privet	E	S		
Onagraceae	<i>Gaura brachycarpa</i>	shortfruit gaura	N	FA		
Onagraceae	<i>Gaura suffulta</i>	Lizard-tail, bee-blossom	N	FA		
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's evening-primrose	N	FA	A species of the High Plains; no specimen records from central Texas. Need confirmation.	
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i> ssp. <i>macrocarpa</i> ( <i>Oenothera missouriensis</i> )	fluttermill, Missouri primrose	N	FP		
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	showy evening-primrose, pink ladies	N	FP		
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>	stemless evening-primrose	N	FP		
Orchidaceae	<i>Corallorrhiza wisteriana</i>	spring coralroot	N	FP		
Orchidaceae	<i>Epipactis gigantea</i>	chatterbox orchid, giant helleborine	N	FP		
Orchidaceae	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	nodding ladies'-tresses	N	FP	Probably based on <i>S. magnicamporum</i> , but don't change without voucher specimens. Common name usually spelled ladies'-tresses.	
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	sour-clover	N	FP		
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis drummondii</i>	Drummond's wood sorrel	N	FP		
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora affinis</i>	bracted passionflower	N	FPV		
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	purple passionflower	N	FPV		
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	yellow passionflower	N	FPV		
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora tenuiloba</i>	birdwing passionflower	N	FPV		
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	pokeweed	N	FP		
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Rivina humilis</i>	pigeonberry, rougeplant	N	FP		
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	bracted plantain	N	FA		
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago helleri</i>	Heller's Plantain	N	FA		
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i>	Red-seeded Plantain	N	FA		
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago wrightiana</i>	Wright's plantain, tallow-weed	N	FA		
Platanaceae	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	eastern sycamore	N	T		
Poaceae	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	bushy bluestem	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	oldfield threeawn	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>longisetosa</i>	longawn threeawn	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	purple threeawn	N	GP		

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Poaceae	<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> ssp. <i>torreyana</i>	silver bluestem	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	sideoats grama	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i> ( <i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> )	buffalograss	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	hairy grama	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> var. <i>pectinata</i>	tall grama	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i>	Texas grama	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua trifida</i>	red grama	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Bromus lanceolatus</i>	Mediterranean brome	E	GA	Edge of parking lot S of education center, 28 Apr 2010; voucher: Carr & Ahrns 28818 (TEX-LL, TAES).	
Poaceae	<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	woodland brome	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i> ( <i>C. incertus</i> )	sandbur	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	creek oats, inland sea-oats	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Chloris cucullata</i>	hooded windmillgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Chloris subdolichostachya</i>	shortspike windmillgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Chloris verticillata</i>	whorled windmillgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermudagrass	E	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i> ( <i>D. lindheimeri</i> )	Lindheimer panicgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnorianum</i>	Scribner's panicgrass, Heller's rosettegrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i>	Kleberg bluestem	E	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>	southern crabgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria cognata</i> ( <i>Leptoloma cognata</i> )	fall witchgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wildrye	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wildrye	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i>	Mediterranean lovegrass	E	GA		
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stinkgrass	E	GA		
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis curtipedicellata</i>	gummy lovegrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>	plains lovegrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis secundiflora</i>	red lovegrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Erioneuron pilosum</i>	hairy tridens	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Hilaria belangeri</i>	curlymesquite	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Leptochloa dubia</i>	green sprangletop	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Limnodea arkansana</i>	Ozarkgrass	N	GA		
Poaceae	<i>Melica nitens</i>	three-flower Melic	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia involuta</i>	canyon muhly	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i>	Lindheimer muhly	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i>	seep muhly	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	nimblewill	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Nassella leucotricha</i> ( <i>Stipa leucotricha</i> )	Texas wintergrass, speargrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Opismenus hirtellus</i>	Basketgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Panicum anceps</i>	beaked panicum	N	GP	Voucher: Carr, Ahrns, McNeal & Enquist 11301 (TEX-LL). Re-examine this specimen, make sure it's not <i>P. rigidulum</i> .	
Poaceae	<i>Panicum hallii</i>	Hall's panicum	N	GP		

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Poaceae	<i>Panicum obtusum</i>	vinemesquite	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>	redtop panicum	N	GP	This report may be based on <i>P. anceps</i> , or vice versa.	
Poaceae	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	knotgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i>	hairyseed paspalum	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass	E	GA		
Poaceae	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Setaria leucopila</i>	streambed bristlegrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Setaria reverchonii</i>	Reverchon bristlegrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Setaria scheelei</i>	southwestern bristlegrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	yellow Indiangrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnsongrass	E	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus buckleyi</i>	Buckley's dropseed	N	GP	Needs confirmation. Occurs (in Texas) only on the Rio Grande delta.	
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i> ( <i>S. asper</i> var. <i>asper</i> )	tall dropseed	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i> ( <i>S. asper</i> var. <i>drummondii</i> )	meadow dropseed	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	poverty dropseed	N	GA		
Poaceae	<i>Tridens albescens</i>	white tridens	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Tridens flavus</i>	greasegrass, purpletop	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Tridens muticus</i>	slim tridens	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Tridens texanus</i>	Texas tridens, Texas fluffgrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	eastern gamagrass	N	GP		
Poaceae	<i>Triticum cylindricum</i> ( <i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> )	goatgrass	E	GA	Edge of parking lot S of education center, 28 Apr 2010; voucher: Carr & Ahnns 28819 (TEX-LL, TAES)	
Poaceae	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	six-weeks fescue	N	GA		
Polemoniaceae	<i>Giliastrum incisum</i> ( <i>Gilia incisa</i> )	splitleaf gilia	N	FP		
Polemoniaceae	<i>Giliastrum rigidulum</i> ( <i>Gilia rigidula</i> )	blue Gilia	N	FP		
Polemoniaceae	<i>Phlox roemeriana</i>	goldeneye phlox	N+	FA		
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala alba</i>	white milkwort	N	FP		
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala lindheimeri</i>	Lindheimer milkwort, purple milkwort	N	FP		
Polygonaceae	<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>	annual wild-buckwheat	N	FA		
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex</i> sp.	dock	N	FA		
Portulacaceae	<i>Phemeranthus aurantiacus</i> ( <i>Talinum aurantiacum</i> , <i>T. angustissimum</i> )	orange flameflower, orange flameflower	N	FP		
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	common purslane	E	FA		
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	chisme, shaggy portulaca	N	FA		
Primulaceae	<i>Samolus ebracteatus</i> ssp. <i>cuneatus</i> ( <i>S. cuneatus</i> )	water pimpernel, limewater brookweed	N	FA		
Primulaceae	<i>Samolus valerandi</i> ssp. <i>parviflorus</i> ( <i>S. parviflorus</i> )	thinleaf water-pimpernel	N	FA		
Pteridaceae	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	maidenhair fern	N	PP		

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Pteridaceae	<i>Argyrochosma dealbata</i> ( <i>Notholaena dealbata</i> )	powdery cloakfern	N	PP		
Pteridaceae	<i>Astrolepis integerrima</i> ( <i>Notholaena sinuata</i> )	wavyleaf cloakfern	N	PP		
Pteridaceae	<i>Cheilanthes alabamensis</i>	Alabama lipfern	N	PP		
Pteridaceae	<i>Cheilanthes horridula</i>	rough lipfern	N	PP		
Pteridaceae	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>	purple cliffbrake	N	PP		
Pteridaceae	<i>Pellaea ovata</i>	zigzag fern	N	PP		
Pteridaceae	<i>Thelypteris ovata</i> ssp. <i>lindheimeri</i> ( <i>T. kunthii</i> of Correll & Johnston)	Lindheimer shieldfern	N	PP		
Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone berlandieri</i> ( <i>A. heterophylla</i> )	ten-petal anemone	N	FP		
Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone edwardsiana</i>	canyon anemone	N+	FP		
Ranunculaceae	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	columbine	N	FP		
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis drummondii</i>	old man's beard	N	FPV		
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis pitcheri</i>	purple leather-flower	N	FPV		
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis texensis</i>	scarlet leather-flower	N+	FPV		
Ranunculaceae	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> (probably ssp. <i>vimineum</i> )	prairie larkspur, Carolina larkspur	N	FP		
Rhamnaceae	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	Alabama supplejack	N	WV		
Rhamnaceae	<i>Colubrina texensis</i>	snakewood, Texas hog plum	N	S		
Rhamnaceae	<i>Condalia hookeri</i>	brasil, bluewood condalia	N	S		
Rhamnaceae	<i>Frangula caroliniana</i> ( <i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i> )	Carolina buckthorn	N	T/S		
Rhamnaceae	<i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>	Lotebush	N	S		
Rosaceae	<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	N	FP		
Rosaceae	<i>Malus ioensis</i>	wild crabapple	N	T/S	Probably only one <i>Malus</i> taxon present; locate plant and voucher for ID.	
Rosaceae	<i>Malus ioensis</i> var. <i>texana</i>	Blanco crabapple	N+	T/S	See above	
Rosaceae	<i>Photinia serratifolia</i>	Taiwanese photinia	E	S		
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	Mexican plum	N	T		
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus serotina</i> ssp. <i>virens</i>	escarpment black cherry	N	T		
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	southern dewberry	N	S		
Rubiaceae	<i>Cephaelanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	N	S		
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium aparine</i>	catchweed bedstraw	N	FA		
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium circaeans</i>	woods bedstraw, licorice bedstraw	N	FP		
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium texense</i>	Texas bedstraw	N	FA		
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium virgatum</i>	southwest bedstraw	N	FA		
Rubiaceae	<i>Stenaria nigricans</i> var. <i>nigricans</i> ( <i>Houstonia nigricans</i> )	bluets	N	FP		
Rutaceae	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	wafer ash, common hoptree	N	T		
Rutaceae	<i>Thamnosma texana</i>	Dutchman's breeches	N	FP		
Rutaceae	<i>Zanthoxylum hirsutum</i>	tickletongue, toothache tree	N	T/S		
Salicaceae	<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	N	T		
Sapindaceae	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	western soapberry	N	T		
Sapindaceae	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>	Mexican buckeye	N	S		
Sapotaceae	<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i> ssp. <i>lanuginosum</i> ( <i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i> )	gum elastic, gum bumelia	N	T/S		

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Agalinis edwardsiana</i>	plateau agalinis	N+	FA		
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>	prairie agalinis	N	FA		
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Maurandella antirrhiniflora</i> ( <i>Maurandya antirrhiniflora</i> )	snapdragon-vine	N	FPV		
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i> ( <i>M. vandelliooides</i> )	prostrate mecardonia, baby jump-up	N	FP		
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>	foxglove, cobaea beardtongue	N	FP		
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	E	FB		
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	saw greenbriar, catbriar	N	WV		
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf greenbriar	N	WV	Delete? No specimen records from Travis County; occurs mostly well to the east.	
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> ( <i>S. hispida</i> , <i>S. tamnoides</i> var. <i>hispida</i> )	Hellfetter, blackbristle greenbriar	N	WV	Conspicuous in bottom of canyon	
Solanaceae	<i>Chamaesaracha edwardsiana</i>	plateau false groundcherry	N	FP		
Solanaceae	<i>Nicotiana repanda</i>	fiddleleaf tobacco	N	FA		
Solanaceae	<i>Physalis cinerascens</i>	clammy groundcherry	N	FP		
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>	western horsetettle	N	FP		
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	silverleaf nightshade	N	FP		
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i> ( <i>S. americanum</i> of Correll & Johnston)	American nightshade	N	FP		
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffalo-bur	N	FA		
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum triquetrum</i>	Texas nightshade	N	FP		
Styracaceae	<i>Styrax platanifolius</i>	sycamore-leaf snowbell	N+	S	Locate, GPS and determine ssp. (presumably ssp. <i>platanifolius</i> ).	
Tiliaceae	<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	Carolina basswood, American linden	N	T		
Ulmaceae	<i>Celtis laevigata</i> var. <i>reticulata</i>	netleaf hackberry	N	T		
Ulmaceae	<i>Celtis laevigata</i> var. <i>texana</i>	sugar hackberry	N	T		
Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	N	T		
Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>	cedar Elm	N	T		
Urticaceae	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	cucumber pellitory	N	FA		
Urticaceae	<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i>	stinging nettle	N	FA		
Verbenaceae	<i>Aloysia gratissima</i>	whitebrush, beebrush	N	S		
Verbenaceae	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American beautyberry	N	S		
Verbenaceae	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i> ( <i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i> )	prairie verbena, Dakota vervain	N	FP		
Verbenaceae	<i>Glandularia pumila</i> ( <i>Verbena pumila</i> )	pink vervain	N	FA		
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana urticoides</i> ( <i>L. horrida</i> )	Texas lantana	N	S		
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena canescens</i>	bracted vervain	N	FP		
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena halei</i>	Texas vervain	N	FP		
Verbenaceae	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	common chaste-bush	E	S		
Violaceae	<i>Hybanthus verticillatus</i>	nodding green-violet	N	FP		
Violaceae	<i>Viola missouriensis</i>	Missouri violet	N	FP		
Viscaceae	<i>Phoradendron tomentosum</i>	mistletoe	N	S		
Vitaceae	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>	peppervine	N	WV		
Vitaceae	<i>Cissus trifoliata</i> ( <i>C. incisa</i> )	cow-itch vine, ivy treebine	N	WV		
Vitaceae	<i>Parthenocissus heptaphylla</i>	sevenleaf creeper	N+	WV		

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Nativity	Form	Comments	
Vitaceae	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	N	WV		
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis cinerea</i> var. <i>helleri</i> ( <i>V. berlandieri</i> )	Spanish grape	N	WV		
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis mustangensis</i>	Mustang grape	N	WV		